

Peace Corps

*An introductory guide to the
Bulgarian language*





AN INTRODUCTORY GUIDE TO THE BULGARIAN LANGUAGE

For those who are interested in facts and information, the following is a short description of the Bulgarian Language.

Bulgarian is a Slavonic language, like Russian, Czech, Polish, and Serbian. Its history is centuries old and it is the earliest written language. It is a phonetic language, i.e. you pronounce what is written. Of course, first you get familiar with the Cyrillic alphabet! Overall, it is easy to be mastered by English speakers: its structure is similar to English; besides so many Volunteers have learned it and speak it fluently. Naturally there are some distinctive features like the gender of nouns and the verb system.

The Old Bulgarian period dates back to the creation of the alphabet, the *Glagolitsa*, (circa 862 - 863 AD) by the Thessaloniki monks, Cyril and Methodius. The invention of the Glagolitic alphabet, comprised of 41 letters, constituted an original creative act. It was a new graphic system and ingenious creation, exactly adapted to the phonetic peculiarities of the Old Bulgarian language. Between the ninth and eleventh centuries yet another script was created in Bulgaria - the Cyrillic alphabet, or *Kirilitsa*. It includes the 24 letters of the Greek titular code lettering to which several new signs have been added for the sounds peculiar to the Old Bulgarian tongue. **The Cyrillic script** is used by (among others) Bulgarians, Russians, Ukrainians, Byelorussians, Serbians, Macedonians and Mongolians, who adopted it from the Russians.

The Modern Bulgarian period is the third phase in the historical evolution of the traditional language of the Old Bulgarian and Middle Bulgarian periods. It has all the characteristic features of the Bulgarian of today. Thus, in a variety of ways, the language of Cyril and Methodius lived through the centuries, and conveyed the literary and language traditions, from the time of Cyril and Methodius to that of the modern Bulgarian literary language.

Bulgarian is an easy language to learn for speakers of English, as its structure is similar to English. However, there are some differences: the alphabet and sound system, the verb system, the place of the definite article, and the gender of nouns.

PLEASE BE AWARE THAT YOU ARE EXPECTED to know the Bulgarian alphabet when you arrive. As soon as you master the sounds and the letters you will be able to read Bulgarian. What follows are several phonetic assignments for you, for this purpose.

CONTENTS

The text accompanies the following seventeen (17) audio tracks:

- BG_Bulgarian_Lesson_1.mp3 (Time: 1:38) (File Size: 1.88 MB)
- BG_Bulgarian_Lesson_2.mp3 (Time: 2:01) (File Size: 2.30 MB)
- BG_Bulgarian_Lesson_3.mp3 (Time: 3:05) (File Size: 3.54 MB)
- BG_Bulgarian_Lesson_4.mp3 (Time: 0:58) (File Size: 1.11 MB)
- BG_Bulgarian_Lesson_5.mp3 (Time: 3:19) (File Size: 3.79 MB)
- BG_Bulgarian_Lesson_6.mp3 (Time: 1:02) (File Size: 1.19 MB)
- BG_Bulgarian_Lesson_7.mp3 (Time: 4:29) (File Size: 5.13 MB)
- BG_Bulgarian_Lesson_8.mp3 (Time: 2:25) (File Size: 2.78 MB)
- BG_Bulgarian_Lesson_9.mp3 (Time: 2:53) (File Size: 3.30 MB)
- BG_Bulgarian_Lesson_10.mp3 (Time: 0:46) (File Size: 901 KB)
- BG_Bulgarian_Lesson_11.mp3 (Time: 2:55) (File Size: 3.34 MB)
- BG_Bulgarian_Lesson_12.mp3 (Time: 1.29) (File Size: 1.71 MB)
- BG_Bulgarian_Lesson_13.mp3 (Time: 1:40) (File Size: 1.92 MB)
- BG_Bulgarian_Lesson_14.mp3 (Time: 1:53) (File Size: 2.16 MB)
- BG_Bulgarian_Lesson_15.mp3 (Time: 3:48) (File Size: 4.35 MB)
- BG_Bulgarian_Lesson_16.mp3 (Time: 2:26) (File Size: 2.79 MB)
- BG_Bulgarian_Lesson_17.mp3 (Time: 2:33) (File Size: 2.91 MB)

A LANGUAGE GUIDE TO BULGARIAN

Lesson 1: THE BULGARIAN (CYRILIC) ALPHABET

| Letter | Pronunciation | Letter | Pronunciation | | |
|--------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|-----|--|
| Аа | a | as in "far" | Рр | r | as in "risk" |
| Бб | b | as in "bag" | Сс | s | as in "sit" |
| Вв | v | as in "van" | Тт | t | as in "tin" |
| Гг | g | as in "good" | Үү | oo | as in "boot" |
| Дд | d | as in "dog" | Фф | f | as in "fill" |
| Ее | e | as in "men" | Хх | h | as "hot" |
| Жж | zh | as in "s" in "pleasure" | Цц | ts | as in "cats" |
| Зз | z | as in "zoo" | Чч | ch | as in "chin" |
| Ии | i | as in "tin" | Шш | sh | as in "short" |
| Йй | y | as in "yes" | Щщ | sht | as "-shed" in "washed" |
| Кк | k | as in "key" | Ђђ | u | as in "but" |
| Лл | l | as in "lip" | ЂЂ | | this letter has no sound, it softens the preceding consonant |
| Мм | m | as in "man" | Юю | yu | as in "youth" |
| Нн | n | as in "not" | Яя | ya | as in "yard" |
| Оо | o | as in "or" | | | |
| Пп | p | as in "pen" | | | |

PHONETIC DRILLS

1. Listen to the alphabet as many times as you need.
2. Listen to the alphabet and repeat it as many times as you feel comfortable with the sounds.

Lesson 2

Look at the alphabet and find the letters that are written the same as the English letters. Say the Bulgarian sounds. Now listen and repeat them. Did you discover any differences?

A B E K M H

O P C T Y X

Some letters are written the same as in English, but pronounced differently. Say the Bulgarian sounds of the letters from ex. 3 that differ most from the English ones. Now repeat the following letters.

E Ў Р Н Х С Б

Others are pronounced and written very differently from English. Look at the alphabet and find these letters. Now repeat them.

Ж Ц Ч Ш Щ Ђ Ю Я

Some of these letters are written differently from English, but have a similar pronunciation. These are:

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Б | В | Г | Д | Ж | З | И |
| Л | П | Ф | Ч | Ш | Щ | ъ |
| Ю | Я | | | | | |

Lesson 3

Listen to the words and repeat them:

| | |
|----------|----------|
| America | Америка |
| Florida | Флорида |
| Nevada | Невада |
| Bulgaria | България |
| Sofia | София |
| Europe | Европа |

First look at the script and read the words. Did you guess their meaning? Now listen and repeat.

| | | | |
|------------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| БАНКА | ДОЛАР | КОКА КОЛА | ВИНО |
| ПАСПОРТ | ТЕЛЕФОН | ФАКС | БАР |
| АПАРТАМЕНТ | ОФИС | ПРЕЗИДЕНТ | РЕПУБЛИКА |
| БАНАН | ПИЦА | ШОКОЛАД | КАФЕ |

Word dictation. Listen to the words, repeat them and try to write them. Check the spelling below.

| | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|-----|--------|
| МАМА | ТАКА | ОСЕМ | КОЛА | ТОК | ТОР |
| МЕК | КАК | САК | САМ | СОС | САКО |
| ОКО | ОС | КОС | МОСТ | ТО | ТАМ |
| ТОКА | ТЕКА | ДАТА | ДАМА | МЕД | КАНАДА |

Introduce yourself following the model.

| | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| I am | 'az sum... | Аз съм... |
| (your name) | | |
| I am from America | 'as sum ot.Amerika. | Аз съм от Америка. |

Lesson 4: SOME USEFUL EXPRESSIONS IN BULGARIAN

Greetings/Wishes:

| | | |
|----------------------|--|-------------------------|
| Good morning! | dob'ro 'ootro! | Добро утро! |
| Good afternoon! | 'dobur den! | Добър ден! |
| Good evening! | 'dobur 'vecher! | Добър вечер! |
| Good night! | 'leka nosht! | Лека нощ! |
| Hello! | zdra'vey! (sg./informal) zdra'veyte! (pl./formal) | Здравей! Здравейте! |
| Good bye! | do'vizhdane! | Довиждане! |
| Welcome to Bulgaria! | dob're dosh'li v Bulgaria! | Добре дошли в България! |
| Here you are. | Zapoviadaite. | Заповядайте. |
| All the best! | 'fsichko 'hoobavo! | Всичко хубаво! |
| Have a nice day! | pri'yaten den! | Приятен ден! |

Lesson 5:

Meeting Somebody/Your Host Family:

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| What is your name? | kak se 'kazvash? (sg./informal) kak se 'kazvate? (pl./formal) | Как се казваш? Как се казвате? |
| My name is... | 'kazvam se..../ 'az sum... (or tell the name only) | Казвам се... Аз съм... Приятно ми е! |
| How do you do? Glad to meet you! | pri'yatno mi e! pri'yatno mi e! | От къде си? От къде сте? |
| Where are you from? | ot ku'de si? (sg./informal) ot ku'de ste? (pl./formal) | Аз съм от... / От... съм. |
| I am from... | 'as sum ot... / ot... (sum). | Как си? |
| How are you? | 'kak si? (sg./informal) 'kak ste? (pl./formal) | Как сте? |
| I am fine, thanks. And you? | blagoda'rya, dob're sum. a 'ti? (sg./informal) a 'vie? (pl./formal) | Благодаря, добре съм. А ти? А вие? |
| Not too well. Do you speak English/Bulgarian? A little. | ne 'mnogo dob're. go'vorite li an'gleeski/"bulgarski? 'malko. | Не много добре. Говорите ли английски/български? Малко. |
| I am sorry, I don't. Do you understand? I don't understand. I don't know. | suzha'lyavam, ne go'vorya. raz'birate li? ne raz'biram. ne 'znam. | Съжалявам, не говоря. Разбирайте ли? Не разбирам. Не знам. |
| Please, speak more slowly. | 'molya, govo'rete 'po 'bavno. | Моля, говорете по-бавно. |
| I am married. | o'muzhena sum. (said by a woman) 'zhenen sum. (said by a man) | Омъжена съм. Женен съм. |
| I am single. | ne 'sum o'muzhena. (said by a woman) ne 'sum 'zhenen. (said by a man) | Не съм омъжена. Не съм женен. |

| | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|
| I am divorced. | raz'vedena sum. (said by a woman) | Разведена съм |
| | raz'veden sum. (said by a man) | Разведен съм. |
| Do you have children? | 'imate li de'tsa? | Имате ли деца? |
| I have one child. | 'imam ed'no de'te. | Имам едно дете. |
| I have two children. | 'imam dve de'tsa. | Имам две деца. |
| I have a son/a daughter. | 'imam sin/dushte'rya. | Имам син/дъщеря. |

Lesson 6:

Forms of Address:

| | | |
|------|--------------|-----------|
| Mrs. | gospo'zha | Госпожа |
| Miss | gos'pozhitsa | Госпожица |
| Mr. | gospo'din | Господин |

Members of the Family:

| | | | | | |
|--------|----------|--------|----------|------------|--------|
| man | muzh | мъж | mother | 'maika | майка |
| woman | zhe'na | жена | son | sin | син |
| boy | mom'che | момче | daughter | dushte'rya | дъщеря |
| girl | mo'miche | момиче | brother | brat | брат |
| father | ba'shta | баша | sister | ses'tra | сестра |

Lesson 7:

Some Basic Questions and Answers (Initial Community Exchanges):

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| What is this? | kak'vo e to'va? | Какво е това? |
| This is a hotel. | to'va e ho'tel. | Това е хотел. |
| What does it mean? | kak'vo 'znachi to'va? | Какво значи това? |
| How do you say <i>table</i> in Bulgarian? | 'kak e na 'bulgarski <i>table</i> ? | Как е на български <i>table</i> ? |
| Where is the hotel? | ku'de e ho'tela? | Къде е хотелът? |
| It is over there. | tam e. | Там е. |
| Go... | vur'vete... | Вървете... |
| ...straight | ...na'pravo | ...направо |
| ...to the right | ...na'dyasno | ...надясно |
| ...to the left | ...na'lyavo. | ...наляво. |
| How can I get to the hotel | 'kak da 'stigna do ho'tela? | Как да стигна до хотела? |
| How can I get to... the center? the station? | 'kak da 'stigna do... 'tsentura? 'garata? | Как да стигна до... центъра? гарата? |
| To/on the right. | na'dyasno. | Надясно. |
| To/on the left. | na'lyavo. | Наляво. |
| Straight ahead. | na'pravo. | Направо. |
| Where can I buy coffee? | ku'de 'moga da 'koopya ka'fe? | Къде мога да купя кафе? |
| Have you got coffee? | 'imate li ka'fe? | Имате ли кафе? |
| Yes, we have. | da, 'imame. | Да, имаме. |
| No, we haven't. | ne, 'nyamame. | Не, нямаме. |
| Please, give me a coke. | 'molya, 'dayte mi 'kola. | Моля, дайте ми кола. |

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| How much is it? | 'kolko 'stroova? | Колко струва...? |
| Here you are. | zapo'vyadayte. | Заповядайте. |
| Thank you. | blagoda'rya. | Благодаря. |
| You're welcome. | 'nyama zash'to./' 'molya. | Няма защо./ Моля. |
| Sorry. (it is my fault) | izvi'nete. | Извинете. |
| Excuse me, may I ask you something? | izvi'nete, 'mozhe li da vi po'pitam 'neshto? | Извинете, може ли да Ви попитам нещо? |
| Excuse me, may I ask you for something? | izvi'nete, 'mozhe li da vi po'molya za 'neshto? | Извинете, може ли да Ви помоля за нещо? |
| Yes, please. | da, ka'zhete. | Да, кажете. |
| Yes, of course. | da, raz'bira se. | Да, разбира се. |
| I have a problem. | 'imam prob'lem. | Имам проблем. |
| I need help. | 'imam 'noozhda ot 'pomosht./ pomog'nete mi! | Имам нужда от помощ. / Помогнете ми! |
| I've lost my way. | iz'goobih se. | Изгубих се. |
| Please, show me the way on the map. | 'molya vi, poka'zhete mi 'putya na 'kartata. | Моля Ви, покажете ми пътя на картата. |
| I don't feel well. | ne se 'chufstvam dob're. | Не се чувствам добре. |
| I'm sick. | 'bolen sum. | Болен съм. |
| I'm tired. | oomo'ren sum. | Уморен съм. |
| What time is it? | 'kolko e cha'sa? | Колко е часът? |
| It's two o'clock. | cha'sa e dva. | Часът е два. |
| Would you like a coffee? | 'iskate li ka'fe? | Искате ли кафе? |
| With pleasure. | s oodo'volstvie. | С удоволствие. |
| No, thanks. | ne, blagoda'rya. | Не, благодаря. |
| Where can I get a taxi? | ku'de 'moga da 'vzema tak'si? | Къде мога да взема такси? |
| Can I get a receipt, please? | 'mozhe li da mi da'dete kasova belezhka, 'molya? | Може ли да ми дадете касова бележка, моля? |
| Where can I change dollars? | ku'de 'moga da obme'nya 'dolari? | Къде мога да обменя долари? |
| What is the exchange rate? | ka'kuf e 'koorsa? | Какъв е курсът? |

Lesson 8:

In a Restaurant:

| | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| A table for one/two, please. | 'masa za e'din/'dvama, 'molya. | Маса за един/двама, моля. |
| Are the seats available? | svo'bodno li e? | Свободно ли е? |
| What would you like? | kak'vo shte zhe'laete? | Какво ще желаете? |
| I would like... | 'molya, 'dayte mi... | Моля, дайте ми... |
| ...a glass of mineral water | ...'chasha mine'ralna vo'da | ...чаша минерална вода |
| ...juice/coffee/tea/milk | ...sok/ka'fe/chay/'mlyako | ...сок/кафе/чай/мляко |
| ...a bottle of wine | ...bu'tilka 'vino | ...бутилка вино |
| ...beer | ...'bira | ...бира |
| ...a coke | ...'kola | ...кола |
| ...a salad | ...sa'lata | ...салата |
| ...a steak | ...pur'zhola | ...пържола |
| ...an omelette | ...om'let | ...омлет |
| We don't have any. | 'nyamame. | Нямаме. |

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| I'm a vegetarian. | az sum vegetari'anets. (said by a man) | Аз съм вегетарианец. |
| | az sum vegetari'anka. (said by a woman) | Аз съм вегетарианка. |
| Do you serve vegetarian food? | ser'virate li vegetari'anska | Сервирайте ли вегетарианска храна? |
| Here you are! | Hra'na? | Заповядайте! |
| Thank you! | zapov'yadayte! | Благодаря! |
| Enjoy your meal! | blagoda'rya! | Добър апетит! |
| Cheers! | do'bur ape'tit! | Наздраве! |
| Where is the bathroom? | naz'drave! | Къде е тоалетната? |
| Can I have the bill, please? | ku'de e toa'letnata? | Може ли сметката? |
| Here you are! | 'mozhe li 'smetkata? | |
| Thank you! | zapov'yadayte! | Заповядайте! |
| | blagoda'rya! | Благодаря. |

Lesson 9:

Food Items:

| | | | | | |
|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|
| meat | me'so | месо | cheese | 'sirene / kashka'val | сирене/ кашкавал |
| veal | 'teleshko | телешко | butter | mas'lo | масло |
| pork | 'svinsko | свинско | salt | sol | сол |
| lamb | 'agneshko | агнешко | sugar | 'zahar | захар |
| chicken | 'pile | пиле | vinegar | o'tset | оцет |
| turkey | 'pooyka | пуйка | black pepper | 'cheren pi'per | черен пипер |
| fish | 'riba | риба | fruits | plodo've | плодове |
| ham | 'shoonka | шунка | apples | 'yabulki | ябълки |
| mushrooms | 'gubi | гъби | oranges | porto'kali | портокали |
| bread | hlyab | хляб | yoghurt | 'kiselo 'mlyako | кисело мляко |
| cucumbers | 'krastavitsi | краставици | white wine | 'byalo 'vino | бяло вино |
| tomatoes | do'mati | домати | red wine | cher'veno vino | червено вино |
| peppers | 'chooshki | чушки | beer | 'bira | бира |
| potatoes | kar'tofi | картофи | soft drink | bezalko'holno | безалкохолно |

Lesson 10:

The Days of the Week:

| | | |
|-----------|-------------|------------|
| Sunday | ne'delya | неделя |
| Monday | pone'delnik | понеделник |
| Tuesday | 'ftornik | вторник |
| Wednesday | 'sryada | сряда |
| Thursday | chet'vurtuk | четвъртък |
| Friday | 'petuk | петък |
| Saturday | 'subota | събота |

Lesson 11:

Numbers:

| | | | | | |
|----------|----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| one | ed'no | едно | seventeen | sedem'nayset | седемнайсет |
| two | dve | две | eighteen | osem'nayset | осемнайсет |
| three | tri | три | nineteen | devet'nayset | деветнайсет |
| four | 'chetiri | четири | twenty | 'dvayset | двайсет |
| five | pet | пет | thirty | 'treeset | трийсет |
| six | shest | шест | forty | che'tiriset | четирийсет |
| seven | 'sedem | седем | fifty | petde'set | петдесет |
| eight | 'osem | осем | sixty | shey'set | шайсет |
| nine | 'devet | девет | seventy | sedemde'set | седемдесет |
| ten | 'deset | десет | eighty | osemde'set | осемдесет |
| eleven | edi'nayset | единайсет | ninety | devetde'set | деветдесет |
| twelve | dva'nayset | дванайсет | one hundred | sto | сто |
| thirteen | tri'nayset | тринайсет | two hundred | 'dvesta | двеста |
| fourteen | chetiri'nayset | четиринайсет | three hundred | 'trista | триста |
| fifteen | pet'nayset | петнайсет | one thousand | hi'l'yada | хиляда |
| sixteen | shes'nayset | шестнайсет | | | |

Lesson 12:

House Orientation:

| | | |
|------------------|-----------------|--|
| House | 'kushta | Къща |
| Bedroom | 'spalnya | Спалня |
| Bathroom | 'banya | Баня (where you wash and have a shower; because in some houses in Bulgaria the bathroom and the toilet are separate) |
| Toilet | toa'letna | Тоалетна |
| Where is... | ku'de e... | Къде е... |
| ...the bedroom? | ...'spalnyata? | ...спалнята? |
| ...the bathroom? | ...'banyata? | ...банята? |
| ...the toilet? | ...toa'letnata? | ...тоалетната? |
| cold water | stoo'dena vo'da | студена вода |
| hot water | 'topla vo'da | топла вода |

Lesson 13:

Common Medical Problems:

| | | |
|------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| I am sick. | 'bo'len sum. (said by a man) 'bolna sum. (said by a woman) | Болен съм. Болна съм. |
| I have a headache. | bo'li me gla've. | Боли ме глава. |
| I have a cold. | nas'tinal sum. (said by a man) nas'tinala sum. (said by a woman) | Настинал съм. Настинала съм. |
| I have a stomach ache. | bo'li me sto'maha. | Боли ме стомаха. |

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| Call the Medical Officer. I am tired. | oba'dete se na 'lekarya. oomo'ren sum, (said by a man) oomo'rena sum, (said by a woman) | Обадете се на лекаря. Уморен съм, |
| I want to go to bed. I cannot drink water from the tap. | 'iskam da si 'lyagam. ne 'mi e pozvo'leno da 'piya vo'da ot chesh'mata i'li ot 'sudove za suHra'nenie. | искам да си лягам. Не трябва да пия вода от чешмата. |
| Where is the bathroom? | ku'de e toa'letnata? | Къде е тоалетната? |

Lesson 14: Listening Exercises

Listening Exercise 1:

- Здравейте! Как се казвате?
 - Аз съм Бил. А Вие?
 - Аз съм Мария.
 - Приятно ми е.
 - Приятно ми е.
- A: Hello! What's your name?
 B: I'm Bill. And you?
 A: I'm Maria.
 B: Pleased to meet you.
 A: Pleased to meet you.

Listening Exercise 2:

- Здравейте! Аз съм Бил.
 - Аз съм Мария.
 - Приятно ми е.
 - Приятно ми е.
 - Откъде сте?
 - Аз съм от България. А Вие?
 - Аз съм от Америка.
 - Довиждане.
 - Довиждане.
- A: Hello! I'm Bill.
 B: I'm Maria.
 A: Pleased to meet you.
 B: Pleased to meet you.
 A: Where are you from?
 B: I'm from Bulgaria. And you?
 A: I'm from America.
 B: Good bye!
 A: Good bye!

Lesson 15:

Listening Exercise 3:

- Добър ден!
 - Аз съм Мери. Аз съм от Америка.
 - Аз съм от Флорида.
 - Аз съм учителка.
 - Аз съм доброволка от Корпус на мира.
 - Добър ден!
 - Аз съм Бил. Аз съм от Америка.
 - Аз съм от Невада.
 - Аз съм учител.
 - Аз съм доброволец от Корпус на мира.
- Good afternoon!
 I'm Mary. I'm from America.
 I'm from Florida.
 I'm a teacher.
 I'm a Peace Corps Volunteer.
- Good afternoon!
 I'm Bill. I'm from America.
 I'm from Nevada.
 I'm a teacher.
 I'm a Peace Corps Volunteer.

- | | |
|---|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Добър ден! - Аз съм Джими. Аз съм от Америка. - Аз съм от Тексас. - Аз съм бизнесконсултант. - Аз съм доброволец от Корпус на мира. | <p>Good afternoon! I'm Jimmy. I'm from America. I'm from Texas. I'm a business consultant. I'm a Peace Corps Volunteer.</p> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Добър ден! - Аз съм Дона. Аз съм от Америка. - Аз съм от Монтана. - Аз съм <u>екоспециалист</u>. - Аз съм доброволка от Корпус на мира. | <p>Good afternoon! I'm Dona. I'm from America. I'm from Montana. I'm an environmentalist. I'm a Peace Corps Volunteer.</p> |

Listening Exercise 4:

- | | |
|---|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Извинете, къде е тоалетната? - Ей там. | <p>A: Excuse me, where is the bathroom (toilet)? B: Over there.</p> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Извинете, къде е пощата? - Ей там. | <p>A: Excuse me, where is the post office? B: Over there.</p> |

Lesson 16:

Listening Exercise 5:

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Добро утро! - Добро утро! - Как сте? - Добре. - Заповядайте, седнете! Искате ли кафе? - Да, благодаря. - А мляко? - Не, не обичам мляко. - Искате ли салам? - Не, благодаря. Аз съм вегетарианец. - Искам сирене и масло. - Моля, още кафе. | <p>A: Good morning! B: Good morning! A: How are you? B: I'm fine. A: Please, have a seat! Would you like some coffee? B: Yes, please. A: What about milk? B: No, I don't like milk. A: Would you like sausages? B: No, thanks. I'm a vegetarian. I'd like some cheese and butter. Some more coffee, please.</p> |
|--|---|

Listening Exercise 6:

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Обичате ли кафе? - Да, обичам кафе. | <p>A: Do you like coffee? B: Yes, I do.</p> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Обичате ли мляко? - Да, обичам мляко. | <p>A: Do you like milk? B: Yes, I do.</p> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Обичате ли сирене? - Да, обичам сирене. | <p>A: Do you like cheese? B: Yes, I do.</p> |

Lesson 17:

Listening Exercise 7:

- | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| - Обичате ли кафе? | A: Do you like coffee? |
| - Не, не обичам кафе. | B: No, I don't. |
| | |
| - Обичате ли мляко? | A: Do you like milk? |
| - Не, не обичам мляко. | B: No, I don't. |
| | |
| - Обичате ли сирене? | A: Do you like cheese? |
| - Не, не обичам сирене. | B: No, I don't. |

Listening Exercise 8:

- | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| - Може ли чаша вода? | A: Can I have mineral water? |
| - Да, заповядайте! | B: Yes, here you are! |
| | |
| - Може ли едно кафе? | A: Can I have tea? |
| - Да, заповядайте! | B: Yes, here you are! |
| | |
| - Може ли един сандвич? | A: Can I have a sandwich? |
| - Да, заповядайте! | B: Yes, here you are! |

Listening Exercise 9:

- | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| - Едно кафе, толя. | A: Coffee, please. |
| - Заповядайте! | B: Here you are! |
| - Благодаря. Колко струва? | A: Thank you. How much is it? |
| - 50 стотинки. | A: 50 stotinki. |